

BEGIN - Nov. 14, 1959

30.24-9219

B36 (SEG)

(180)

PARIS, NOV. 14 (AP)--THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION--THE WEST'S "SWORD AND SHIELD" AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION--HAS HIGH HOPES OF MOVING OUT OF ITS PRESENT HEADQUARTERS BEFORE THEY COLLAPSE

A NEW "NATO PALACE," LOCATED NEAR PARIS' BOIS DE BOULOGNE, IS SCHEDULED TO BE READY IN TIME FOR THE REGULAR YEAR-END MINISTERIAL MEETING BEGINNING DEC. 15.

SINCE 1952, NATO HAS BEEN RUN FROM A TEMPORARY FRAME BUILDING MORE OR LESS SUPERIMPOSED ON THE ONCE BEAUTIFUL TROCADERO GARDENS, JUST ACROSS THE SEINE FROM THE EIFFEL TOWER. AS THE YEARS WORE ON, THE BUILDING BECAME MORE SHABBY, MUSTY AND INSECURE. THE FLOORS GIVE WITH EACH STEP AND THE WALLS SEEM TO HAVE LITTLE TIME YET TO STAND. THE NEW HEADQUARTERS WILL HAVE 1,100 OFFICES, SIX CONFERENCE ROOMS, FOUR COMMITTEE ROOMS AND A HUGE AIR-CONDITIONED COUNCIL CHAMBER, DECORATED IN GREY, BLUE AND WHITE. IN THE BASEMENT IS A PARKING AREA FOR 550 CARS.

THE ORIGINAL COST ESTIMATE WAS 2 1/2 BILLION FRANCS (5 MILLION DOLLARS), BUT THIS HAS BEEN SOMEWHAT EXCEEDED.

HA730AES

B50W

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(200) NATO PARLIAMENTARIANS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)--NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) NATIONS MAY BE URGED TO COORDINATE THEIR AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS DURING A NATO PARLIAMENTARIANS' CONFERENCE OPENING MONDAY.

THE CONFERENCE, THE FIFTH OF ITS KIND AND THE FIRST TO BE HELD IN THE UNITED STATES, WILL BE ATTENDED BY AN ESTIMATED 150 PARLIAMENTARIANS FROM THE 15 NATO NATIONS.

SPEAKERS FOR THE FIVE-DAY MEETING INCLUDE SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER; FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON; NATO SECRETARY-GENERAL PAUL-HENRI SPAAK; AND PROF. WALTER HALLSTEIN, PRESIDENT OF THE COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY.

THE DISCUSSION OF AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS WILL BE BASED ON A REPORT OF THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. JACOB K. JAVITS (R-NY).

A POLITICAL COMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN), WILL MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND THE MAINTENANCE OF FREEDOM IN WEST BERLIN, POLICIES FOR THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY OF NATIONS AND PROBLEMS CREATED BY THE RISE OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC UNITY.

THE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL COMMITTEE, LED BY SEN. HENRY JACKSON (D-WASH), IS SCHEDULED TO REPORT ON SPACE AND OCEANOGRAPHIC RESEARCH, DEFENSE STUDIES AND PROGRAMS FOR TEACHING AFRICAN LANGUAGES AND CULTURE.

COL. J. J. FENS OF THE NETHERLANDS IS PRESIDENT OF THE CONFERENCE. SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) HEADS THE U. S. SENATE DELEGATION AND REP. WAYNE L. HAYS (D-OHIO) THE HOUSE GROUP.

ER552PES

B19 (SEG)

PARIS, NOV. 14 (AP)--THE GOVERNOR OF AN AMERICAN STATE SAYS THE UNITED STATES TENDS TO UNDERESTIMATE THE EUROPEAN BUSINESSMAN.

GOV. LUTHER H. HODGES OF NORTH CAROLINA, AFTER A TWO WEEK EUROPEAN TOUR IN WHICH HE TALKED TO HUNDREDS OF THE CONTINENT'S BUSINESS LEADERS, SAID:

"THE EUROPEAN BUSINESSMAN IS AN INTELLIGENT BUT MORE CONSERVATIVE

THAN THE BUSINESSMAN IN AMERICA... BUT MAKE NO MISTAKE, THE EUROPEAN IS AN CAPABLE AND SMART AS WE ARE. ONCE THEY REALIZE THE POTENTIALITY OF MASS MARKETING AS THE GERMAN IS DOING AND AS OTHERS ARE STARTING TO DO, THEY CAN DO AS WELL AS WE."

THE GOVERNOR HEADED A NORTH CAROLINA TRADE AND INDUSTRY MISSION WHICH VISITED SIX EUROPEAN CITIES TO INVESTIGATE POSSIBILITIES FOR INCREASED TRADE AND BUSINESS WITH EUROPE.

HODGES SAID THAT THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET REPRESENTED A COMPETITIVE CHALLENGE TO THE UNITED STATES BUT IT COULD BENEFIT ALL PEOPLE "PROVIDED IT DOES NOT BECOME A SUPERCARTEL."

IN SUMMARIZING HIS IMPRESSIONS OF THE EUROPEAN BUSINESS SCENE, HODGES SAID THAT IT IS OBVIOUS THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST READJUST ITS THINKING TOWARD EUROPE. "EUROPE HAS FULLY RECOVERED FROM THE WAR," HE SAID. "IT IS NO LONGER JUST LOOKING TO SUPPLY ITS OWN NEEDS BUT LOOKING OUTWARD FOR MORE MARKETS."

"BUSINESS AND TRADE IS BECOMING A TWO-WAY STREET BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE. AMERICA MUST CHANGE ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD EUROPE... WE TEND TO THINK WE CAN DO THINGS BEST. BUT WE SHOULD NOT OVERLOOK WHAT EUROPE HAS IN THE WAY OF PRODUCTS TO OFFER. MANY OF THEM CAN BE MANUFACTURED AND SOLD IN THE UNITED STATES."

THE GOVERNOR SAID HE FELT THAT THERE WERE MANY EUROPEAN FIRMS THAT COULD PROFIT BY OPENING BRANCH PLANTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

HB451AES

343 Q

(600)

BY JOHN FIEHN

KITZENG, GERMANY, NOV. 14 (AP)--AN AMERICAN SOLDIER, SENTENCED TODAY TO SIX MONTHS IN JAIL BY A U.S. COURT MARTIAL, TOLD A SHOCKING STORY OF HIS 14 MONTHS IMPRISONMENT IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE SPECIAL COURT MARTIAL SENTENCED PVT. JOHN R. KENNEDY, 26, OF (JEFFERSON APARTMENTS, 63RD AND JEFFERSON STREET) PHILADELPHIA, PA., AFTER FINDING HIM GUILTY OF ABSENCE WITHOUT LEAVE AND UNAUTHORIZED BORDER CROSSING.

HE WAS ALSO REDUCED IN RANK FROM PRIVATE E2 TO PRIVATE E1 AND ORDERED TO FORFEIT \$50 OF HIS MONTHLY PAY FOR SIX MONTHS.

HE PLEADED GUILTY TO ALL CHARGES AND DECLINED TO MAKE ANY STATEMENT. THE COURT MARTIAL LASTED ONLY A HALF HOUR. THE SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

AFTER THE TRIAL THE 26-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER TOLD A REPORTER FOR THE FIRST TIME ABOUT HIS CONFINEMENT IN THREE COMMUNIST JAILS.

"IT WAS HORRIBLE, ALTHOUGH THE COMMUNISTS NEVER USED PHYSICAL FORCE ON ME," SAID KENNEDY, WHO WAS RETURNED OCT. 24.

HE SAID HE WAS INTERROGATED DAY AND NIGHT, SLEPT IN A DUNGEON-LIKE CELL ON A MATTRESS ON THE FLOOR AND HAD NO FRESH AIR OR EXERCISE FOR MONTHS. LIGHTBULBS GLARED DOWN ON HIM WHEN HE WANTED TO SLEEP.

"IT'S THEIR KIND OF MENTAL TORTURE, I GUESS," HE SAID. KENNEDY SAID HE CROSSED THE CZECH BORDER IN THE VICINITY OF WAIDHAUS, GERMANY, TOGETHER WITH ANOTHER SOLDIER, PVT. COLT J. YOUNGERT, 22, OF DETROIT, MICH.

YOUNGERT WAS SENTENCED TO 10 MONTHS IN JAIL BY THE CZECHS AND TO SIX MONTHS AT HARD LABOR BY THE U.S. ARMY WHEN HE CAME OUT.

"WE WERE STROLLING ALONG WHEN SUDDENLY OVER 20 UNIFORMED CZECHS CLOSED IN ON US," SAID KENNEDY TODAY. "THEY LOOKED LIKE REGULAR CZECH ARMY SOLDIERS."

"THEY ARRESTED US AND WE WERE STRIPPED OF OUR BELONGINGS, HAND-CUFFED AND THEN TAKEN TO A NEARBY POLICE STATION FOR FIRST INTERROGATION."



"THEY ASKED US WHAT WE WERE DOING IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND WE TOLD THEM WE MUST HAVE CROSSED THE BORDER BY ACCIDENT.

"THEN WE WERE TAKEN TO ANOTHER STATION AND INTERROGATED AGAIN. THEY WANTED TO KNOW WHY EXACTLY WE HAD BEEN IN THE BORDER AREA.

"FINALLY WE WERE DRIVEN TO THE TOWN OF PILZEN. THERE I LOST SIGHT OF YOUNGERT.

"I SEPENT TWO MONTHS IN THE PILZEN JAIL IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT. I COULD NOT SEE DAYLIGHT ONCE. I WAS GIVEN A STARVATION DIET OF BLACK ERSATZ COFFEE FOR BREAKFAST, SOUP, POTATOES OR BARLEY FOR LUNCH AND PHONEY COFFEE AGAIN AT NIGHT.

"DURING MY ENTIRE PRE-TRIAL CONFINEMENT I WAS NOT ALLOWED TO SEE U.S. EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVES FROM PRAGUE AND MY OFFICIAL DEFENSE COUNSEL ADVISED ME TO PLEAD GUILTY SO AS TO GET A LOWER PRISON TERM WHEN CONVICTED.

"MY INTERROGATORS QUESTIONED ME ON ALL SORTS OF PERSONAL DATA, ABOUT THE U.S. ARMY AND THE UNITED STATES IN GENERAL.

"THEY FREQUENTLY CALLED ME A SPY. THEN CAME THE TRIAL, ABOUT TWO MONTHS AFTER MY ARREST.

"IT WAS A RIGGED TRIAL. MY COUNSEL DIDN'T EVEN TRY TO DEFEND ME. I WAS CHARGED WITH ILLEGAL BORDER CROSSING AND SENTENCED TO 14 MONTHS IN JAIL.

AFTERWARDS I WAS SENT TO PRAGUE RUZYN PRISON WHERE THE COMMUNISTS KEEP THEIR POLITICAL PRISONERS.

"AT RUZYN PRISON I WAS KEPT FOR THREE MONTHS UNDER THE SAME CONDITIONS AS AT PILZEN WITH THE EXCEPTION THAT TWO OTHER PRISONERS SHARED MY MISERY.

"ONE OF THEM WAS A PLANT, I DECIDED. THE MAN SPOKE ENGLISH AND TRIED TO CONVINCE ME THAT I BETTER ADMIT TO SPYING. THEY WERE INTERROGATING ME DURING MY WHOLE STRETCH AT RUZYN."

KENNEDY SAID HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO PRAGUE'S REGULAR PRISON WHERE HE SHARED A CELL WITH 22 OTHER PRISONERS, SOME OF THEM POLITICAL, THE OTHERS ORDINARY CRIMINALS. HE WAS KEPT THERE UNTIL RELEASED.

"I WAS ASSIGNED TO A DETAIL WITHIN PRISON WALLS WORKING ON SOME SORT OF BUILDING," HE SAID. "I WORKED 10 HOURS A DAY, SIX DAYS A WEEK. MY FELLOW PRISONERS WORKED SEVEN DAYS A WEEK.

"IT WAAS HERE THAT MONEY REACHED ME FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY AND I COULD BUY SOME ADDITIONAL FOOD AND CIGARETTES.

"I WAS ALLOWED SOME ENGLISH READING MATERIAL BUT ALL THE MAGAZINES THEY GAVE ME WERE EAST BLOC PRODUCTS FILLED WITH COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

"BEFORE THEY SET ME FREE, THE COMMUNISTS CONFISCATED ALL THE MONEY THAT I HAD RECEIVED FROM THE EMBASSY AND THAT STILL IN MY POCKET."

VS843AES

A89

(130)

PRAGUE, NOV. 14 (AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA DISCLOSED TODAY THAT TWO WEST GERMAN AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS, MISSING SINCE OCT. 22, CRASHED ON CZECH SOIL AND BOTH PILOTS SURVIVED.

THE CZECH FOREIGN MINISTRY MADE THE DISCLOSURE IN A STATEMENT PROTESTING "CONSTANT VIOLATION OF CZECHOSLOVAK AIR SPACE BY MILITARY AIRCRAFT FLYING FROM THE (WEST) GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC."

THE FATE OF THE TWO PLANES AND THEIR PILOTS HAD BEEN A MYSTERY SINCE THEY FAILED TO RETURN FROM A TRAINING FLIGHT IN SOUTH GERMANY. THE BONN GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HAD ASKED THE U.S. EMBASSY TO MAKE INQUIRIES.

THE CZECH STATEMENT SAID THE CRASHING GERMANY PLANES CAUSED CONSIDERABLE DAMAGE AND DEMANDED THE RIGHT TO SEEK COMPENSATION. THERE WAS NO WORD ON WHETHER THE PILOTS WERE INJURED OR WHERE THEY ARE NOW.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE TWO PLANES TWICE FLEW OVER CZECH TERRITORY OCT. 22, PENETRATING AS FAR AS 25 KILOMETERS (11.1 MILES), AND CRASH LANDING DURING THE SECOND FLIGHT. IT DID NOT INDICATE WHAT WILL HAPPEN TO THE TWO PILOTS OR WHY THE INCIDENT WAS NOT REPORTED AT THE TIME IT TOOK PLACE.

TA941AES

WITH PRAGUE (110)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 14 (AP)-A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN ASSAILED THE CZECH GOVERNMENT TODAY FOR KEEPING QUIET FOR 22 DAYS ABOUT THE FATE OF TWO WEST GERMAN PILOTS WHO CRASH LANDED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE CZECH FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED IN PRAGUE THAT THE PLANES CRASHED OCT. 22. IT SAID THE TWO PILOTS WERE <sup>940</sup>ALIVE.

DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS ISSUED A STATEMENT EXPRESSING HIS JOY THAT THE TWO MEN WERE ALIVE. HE SAID THE CZECH GOVERNMENT HAD ANNOUNCED THE PLANES CRASHED ON ITS TERRITORY "AFTER REPEATED DENIALS."

A MINISTRY SPOKESMAN WENT FURTHER. THE DELAY, HE ASSESSED, APPEARED AIMED "AT GIVING THE CZECHS AS LONG AS POSSIBLE TO QUESTION THE PILOTS."

NN1105AES

A12

AMS BUDGET

REFUGEES (220)

HELMSTEDT, GERMANY, NOV. 14 (AP)-FOUR FOREIGNERS WHO WERE SHOVED ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER 13 TIMES INSIDE FOUR DAYS FINALLY FOUND PROVISIONAL SHELTER--IN A WEST GERMAN JAIL.

THE QUARTET, THREE YUGOSLAV REFUGEES AND AN EXILED SPANIARD, SEEM QUITE HAPPY ABOUT IT, POLICE SAID. THE FOUR WERE CAUGHT FIRST BY WEST GERMAN POLICE AT THE BORDER NEAR HERE LAST TUESDAY. THEY CLAIMED THEY HAD BEEN EXPELLED BY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES RETURNED THEM TO EAST GERMANY, ADVISING THEM TO GET PROPER DOCUMENTS AND COME BACK AGAIN. BACK THEY CAME, WITHIN A FEW HOURS, STILL WITHOUT DOCUMENTS. AGAIN THEY WERE SENT EASTWARD. THE FOUR SPENT THE NIGHT IN NO MAN'S LAND ON THE AUTOBAHN BRIDGE LINKING EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

AN EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE OFFICER FINALLY TOOK THEM ALONG-- AND PLACED THEM ON THE NEXT WEST-BOUND INTERZONAL TRAIN. UPON ARRIVAL, WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICE PATIENTLY SENT THEM BACK EAST AGAIN.

THIS WENT ON UNTIL FRIDAY THE 13TH. THAT AFTERNOON, EAST GERMAN POLICE MADE ONE MORE ATTEMPT TO GET RID OF THE FOUR. THIS TIME THEY WERE SUCCESSFUL. A WEST GERMAN POLICE OFFICER DECIDED IT WAS TIME TO STOP THE STRANGE GAME. HE HAD THE FOUR BOOKED ON A CHARGE OF UNAUTHORIZED BORDER CROSSING BECAUSE THEY STILL HAD NO DOCUMENTS. THEY HAD DEFECTED TO THE EAST FROM A CAMP FOR HOMELESS FOREIGNERS IN NUERNBERG LAST SUMMER.

THE INVESTIGATION ALSO PRODUCED A NEW HEADACHE FOR POLICE: ONE OF THEM, A YUGOSLAV, HAS A POLICE RECORD AND A COURT ORDER IS OUT FORBIDDING HIM TO RESIDE IN WEST GERMANY.

DF1227PES



#### NIGHT LEAD SOCIALISTS

BAD GOESBERG, GERMANY, NOV. 14 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALISTS TODAY CAME OUT FOR FREE ENTERPRISE AND REARMING FOR DEFENSE.

IT WAS QUITE A CHANGE FOR A PARTY THAT ONLY SIX YEARS AGO FOUGHT A LOSING BATTLE AGAINST REARMAMENT AND ONCE BASED ITS POLICY ON MARX AND STATE CONTROL OF INDUSTRY.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BY 345 DELEGATES CALLED INTO EXTRAORDINARY SESSION TO ADOPT A NEW BASIC PROGRAM, THE FIRST CHANGE SINCE 1925.

ONE PLANK SAID THE NATION'S ECONOMY MUST HAVE AS ITS FOUNDATION THE FREE CHOICE OF COMPETITIVE GOODS BY CONSUMERS AND THE FREE CHOICE OF JOBS BY WORKERS.

PARTY LEADERS ALSO URGED DELEGATES TO INCLUDE AS A FOUNDATION OF ECONOMIC POLICY FREEDOM OF INITIATIVE BY PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.

THIS WAS MODIFIED AFTER DEBATE TO READ THAT PRIVATE MANAGEMENT INITIATIVE "IS NOT A FOUNDATION OF THE ECONOMY BUT IS INSTEAD A SIGNIFICANT ELEMENT IN A SOCIALIST ECONOMIC POLICY."

BIENARD SOCIALISTS TRIED TO KEEP NATIONALIZATION OF HEAVY INDUSTRY AS PART OF THE PARTY PLATFORM BUT COULD MUSTER ONLY 40 VOTES.

THE SAME FACTION FOUGHT THE NEW PLANK ON REARMING, WHICH READ:

"THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF GERMANY RECOGNIZES THE DEFENSE OF FREEDOM AND DEMOCRATIC ORDER. IT APPROVES THE DEFENSE OF THE COUNTRY."

OPPONENTS SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE FOR GERMANY TO DEFEND ITSELF AGAINST A MAJOR POWER AND THAT MONEY SPENT FOR DEFENSE COULD BE BETTER USED HELPING UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS. PARTY LEADERS SAID THEY STILL ARE AGAINST CONSCRIPTION AS A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE BUT CITIZENS IN UNIFORM ARE NEEDED TO DEFEND THE COUNTRY.

SF140PES

30.24-9221

A152

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY NOV. 15

BY HENRY S. BRADSHAW (430)

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE INDIAN ARMY WOULD HAVE LESS THAN ONE FIFTH THE STRENGTH OF RED CHINESE IF CALLED UPON TO DEFEND INDIA'S BORDERS IN A CONTEST OF FORCE, ACCORDING TO THE BEST ESTIMATES HERE.

INDIA IS BELIEVED TO HAVE SOMEWHAT FEWER THAN HALF A MILLION SOLDIERS COMPARED WITH 2 1/2 MILLION CHINESE FIRST LINE TROOPS.

INDIAN MILITARY OFFICIALS WILL NOT SAY JUST HOW STRONG THEY ARE. ONE OBSERVER COMMENTED: "THEY DON'T WANT PEOPLE TO KNOW HOW WEAK THEY ARE COMPARED WITH THE CHINESE."

SOME ESTIMATES OF CHINESE ARMED FORCES RAN UP TO 5 MILLION MEN BUT THE REGULAR ARMY IS BELIEVED TO NUMBER ONLY ABOUT HALF THAT. SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND CHINESE SOLDIERS ARE REPORTED NOW IN TIBET.

MOST OF THESE TROOPS POURED INTO TIBET LAST SUMMER AFTER THE LHASA UPRISING WAS CRUSHED. THEY HAVE BEEN PRESSING AGAINST INDIA'S HIMALAYAN FRONTIERS AND HAVE KILLED A DOZEN INDIAN BORDER POLICEMEN IN TWO CLASHES.

MINOR BORDER INCIDENTS HAVE BEEN GOING ON FOR FIVE YEARS, BUT THESE TWO CLASHES AND THE CHINESE OCCUPATION OF PART OF LADAKH IN KASHMIR HAVE AWAKENED INDIANS TO THE MILITARY DANGER IN THE NORTH.

PREVIOUSLY THE INDIAN PUBLIC ACCEPTED PRIME MINISTER'S NEHRU'S POLICY OF PEACEFUL NEUTRALISM WHICH REJECTED THE NEED FOR LARGE ARMED FORCES. PAKISTAN WAS CONSIDERED THE ONLY LIKELY ENEMY--ALTHOUGH FOR SEVERAL YEARS THE ARMY STAFF COLLEGE HAS USED THE CHINESE AS A THEORETICAL ENEMY FOR PLANNING EXERCISES.

THE INDIAN ARMY IS STILL BASICALLY A BRITISH ARMY. IT IS BELIEVED TO BE FAIRLY WELL TRAINED WITH WORLD WAR II WEAPONS. EXCEPT FOR FASTER FIRING SMALL ARMS DEVELOPED IN KOREA, THE CHINESE ARE UNLIKELY TO HAVE MUCH BETTER WEAPONS IN AN AREA WHERE OLD-FASHIONED FOOT SOLDIERS, SOMETIMES MOUNTED ON PONIES OR MULES, ARE STILL SUPREME.

MOST INDIAN ARMY CANTONMENTS ARE IN NORTHWEST INDIA'S UTTAR PRADESH AND PUNJAB STATES. THESE ARE HOT PLAINS NEAR SEA LEVEL. TROOPS THERE ARE UNACCUSTOMED TO THE COLD AND RARIFIED AIR OF THE FRONTIER AREAS TWO AND THREE MILES HIGH. THESE MEN WOULD BE GREATLY HANDICAPPED IF THEY WERE RUSHED SUDDENLY TO THE HIMALAYAS.

THE ARMY MAINTAINS A SMALL MOUNTAIN AND SNOW TRAINING SCHOOL AT YULMARG IN KASHMIR, BUT IT DEPENDS MOSTLY ON PEOPLE RECRUITED IN THE NORTHERN MOUNTAINS TO MAN BORDER POSTS. THERE ARE NOT TOO MANY OF THEM AVAILABLE.

BOTH COUNTRIES WOULD FACE DIFFICULT SUPPLY PROBLEMS. CHINA WOULD HAVE TO TRANSPORT SUPPLIES 2,000 MILES OVERLAND TO THE LADAKH AREA AT GREAT EXPENSE IN MANPOWER AND TRUCKS. BUT THE LAST 100 MILES TO BORDER TROOPS IS RELATIVELY EASY ON THE TIBETAN PLATEAU AND THROUGH WIDE VALLEYS.

INDIA HAS A GOOD RAIL SYSTEM TO WITHIN 100 MILES OR SO OF THE LADAKH FRONTIER. BUT THERE IS NOT EVEN A ROAD UP THROUGH THE STEEP, NARROW DEFILES TO THE BORDER. THE TERRAIN MAKES IT DIFFICULT EVEN TO UTILIZE INDIA'S LIMITED CAPACITY FOR AN AIRLIFT.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 15, MOVED NOV. 12.  
TB1223AES

A106

NIGHT LEAD INDIAN-CHINA  
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 14 (AP)-RED CHINA TODAY RETURNED 10 CAPTURED INDIANS AND THE BODIES OF 9 CONSTABLES KILLED IN A BORDER INCIDENT LAST MONTH IN THE DISPUTED LADAKH REGION OF KASHMIR.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE CAPTURED INDIANS INCLUDED A DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT, A JUNIOR OFFICIAL, SEVEN CONSTABLES AND A PORTER. A CONSTABLE IS STILL MISSING, A SPOKESMAN SAID. HE WAS LAST SEEN OCT.



21 AND WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED AT THE TIME.  
THE BODIES WILL BE CREMATED SUNDAY.  
NEW DELHI AND PEIPING HAVE EXCHANGED A SERIES OF NOTES IN THEIR  
DISPUTE ABOUT THE LADAKH REGION, WHERE RED CHINA CLAIMS A BIG CHUNK  
OF TERRITORY INDIA CALLS ITS OWN.

FV708PES

A40WX

(460) AMS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD INDIA  
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES NAMED A NEW CHIEF FOR ITS  
FOREIGN AID OPERATIONS IN INDIA TODAY AMID INCREASING SPECULATION THAT  
THIS COUNTRY AND ITS ALLIES MAY BE CALLED UPON TO INCREASE THEIR HELP  
TO INDIA IN THE NEXT DECADE.

THE ASSIGNMENT OF COORDINATOR FOR ALL U. S. ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN  
THE HUGE SOUTH ASIAN COUNTRY WENT TO C. TYLER WOOD, A SENIOR FOREIGN  
AID OFFICIAL MOST RECENTLY IN THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINIS-  
TRATION HERE.

HE WILL HOLD THE RANK OF MINISTER IN CHARGE OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS  
UNDER AMBASSADOR ELLSWORTH BUNKER AT NEW DELHI AND WILL BE DIRECTOR  
OF ECONOMIC AID AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS. STATE DEPARTMENT  
OFFICIALS SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD SIGNED HIS COMMISSION AS  
MINISTER TODAY IN AUGUSTA, GA., ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH WOOD'S  
ARRIVAL AT NEW DELHI.

WOOD FACES A TREMENDOUS TASK COMPLICATED BY INCREASING CONCERN OF  
THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT OVER RED CHINA'S MILITARY PRESSURES ON THE  
BORDER TERRITORIES OF INDIA. THIS CONFLICT HAS DRAMATIZED THE  
LONG-TERM CONTEST BETWEEN DEMOCRATIC INDIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA FOR  
LEADERSHIP IN ASIA.

WITHIN THE PAST DECADE THE UNITED STATES HAS SPENT OR COMMITTED  
IN ALL FORMS OF ASSISTANCE TO INDIA APPROXIMATELY TWO BILLION DOLLARS.  
THE GREAT BULK OF THIS AID HAS BEEN IN LOANS, BUT SOME HAS BEEN OUT-  
RIGHT GIFTS. U. S. HELP TO INDIA NOW COMPRISES THIS NATION'S BIGGEST  
SINGLE FOREIGN AID OPERATION.

IN RECENT YEARS, THE ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES, LIKE  
THAT FROM OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES AND FROM THE WORLD BANK, HAS BEEN  
GEARED TO INDIA'S FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

THE PRESENT FIVE-YEAR PLAN ENDING IN 1960 COVERS A PROGRAM OF  
14 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS. ACCORDING TO INFORMATION HERE, INDIA IS  
PLANNING A 50 PER CENT EXPANSION IN THE NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN BEGINNING  
IN 1961 TO A TOTAL OF AROUND 21 BILLION DOLLARS.

THIS PROSPECTIVE EXPANSION OF INDIA'S OWN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT  
OPERATIONS IS ONE OF THE REASONS FOR SPECULATION THAT THE UNITED STATES  
AND OTHER WESTERN NATIONS WILL HAVE TO MAKE LARGER CONTRIBUTIONS

IF INDIA IS TO FORCE AHEAD IN ITS CONTEST WITH RED CHINA.

ANOTHER REASON IS MORE DIRECT AND IMMEDIATE. IF CHINESE  
COMMUNIST MILITARY PRESSURES FORCE PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TO  
DIVERT RESOURCES FROM ECONOMIC TO MILITARY EXPANSION, OFFICIALS HERE  
SAY, THE DIFFERENCE REQUIRED TO SAVE EVEN THE PRESENT FIVE-YEAR PROGRAM  
WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM OUTSIDE INDIA, AND PARTICULARLY FROM THE  
UNITED STATES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF WOOD'S APPOINTMENT STIRRED SPECIAL INTEREST  
BECAUSE OF THE EFFORTS OF SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER  
TO PREVENT REMARKS HE MADE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS WEEK FROM SOURING  
INDIA'S RECEPTION FOR EISENHOWER NEXT MONTH.

HERTER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT TAKEN  
SIDES IN THE BORDER DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND RED CHINA. LATER, IN  
A PUBLIC STATEMENT AND IN A MESSAGE TO THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT, HE  
EMPHASIZED THAT HE WAS TALKING ABOUT ONLY THE LEGAL ASPECTS OF THE  
PROBLEM. HE SAID THAT ON THE MORAL ISSUE OF RED CHINA'S USE OF FORCE  
THE UNITED STATES CONDEMNS RED CHINA AND BACKS NEHRU'S EFFORTS AT  
PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION.

U. S. OFFICIALS HOPED THAT HERTER'S EXPLANATION WOULD PREVENT  
A BAD REACTION IN INDIA AND CLEAR THE WAY FOR EISENHOWER'S GOODWILL  
VISIT TO NEHRU DEC. 9-14.

WOOD, WHO IS 59, HAS BEEN CONNECTED WITH U.S. FOREIGN AID OPERATIONS  
SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. HE HELPED SET UP THE MARSHALL PLAN FOR  
EUROPEAN RECOVERY. HE SERVED FOR A TIME AS SPECIAL AMBASSADOR FOR  
ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS IN EUROPE. HE WAS ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF THE OLD  
MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, A FORERUNNER OF ICA, IN WASHINGTON. FOR THREE  
YEARS, BEGINNING IN 1953, HE WAS ECONOMIC COORDINATOR IN KOREA.

SINCE 1956, WOOD, KNOWN AS "TY", HAS BEEN DIRECTOR OF PROGRAM EVAL-  
UATION FOR ICA. IN THIS POSITION, HE WAS CHARGED WITH MAKING ON-THE-  
SPOT SURVEYS OF ICA ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL PROGRAMS IN NEWLY DEVELOPING  
COUNTRIES. THUS, HE HAS HAD A GREAT DEAL OF EXPERIENCE IN DEALING WITH  
THE SORT OF PROBLEMS HE MAY NOW EXPECT TO ENCOUNTER IN INDIA.

AS DIRECTOR OF THE ICA MISSION AT NEW DELHI, WOOD SUCCEEDS HOWARD  
E. HOUSTON, FORMER CONNECTICUT WELFARE COMMISSIONER WHO IS RETURNING TO  
WASHINGTON FOR CONSULTATION. HE WENT TO NEW DELHI IN FEBRUARY 1957.

BU723PES

A29 (240)

VIENTIANE, LAOS, NOV. 14 (AP)-LAOS IS FOLLOWING A PARTH OF  
NEUTRALITY WITHOUT MILITARY PACTS, FOREIGN TROOPS OR BASES, PREMIER  
PHOU SANANIKONE TOLD U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN A  
SPEECH MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

THE PREMIER SAID HIS "UNARMED AND MENACED KINGDOM" WAS  
RELYING ON THE U.N. FOR ITS DEFENSE.

THE LAOTIAN DESIRE FOR NEUTRALITY AND PEACE "CONTAINS THE  
ANSWER TO MANY MISUNDERSTANDINGS WHICH COULD ENDANGER EFFORTS  
OF A COUNTRY TOWARD FOLLOWING ITS INDEPENDENT PATH," HAMMARSKJOLD  
REPLIED.

THE SPEECHES WERE MADE AT A BANQUET FOR HAMMARSKJOLD LAST NIGHT  
AND PUBLISHED IN THE OFFICIAL LAO PRESS BULLETIN TODAY.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE WAS IN LAOS TO "GAIN A SURE UNDERSTANDING"  
OF THE SITUATION SO HE COULD PRESENT VARIOUS POSSIBILITIES OF ACTION  
BEFORE MEMBERS OF THE U.N.

LAOS CHARGED EARLY THIS YEAR THAT COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM WAS  
ACTIVELY AIDING THE PATHET LAO REBELS. AN INQUIRY COMMITTEE SENT OUT  
BY THE U.N. REPORTED EVIDENCE THAT NORTH VIET NAM HAD GIVEN THE REBELS  
MILITARY SUPPLIES BUT HAD SENT IN NO TROOPS.

THE LAO PRESS BULLETIN QUOTED FOREIGN MINISTER KHAMPHAN PANYA  
AS SAYING HAMMARSKJOLD AND PHOU HAD DISCUSSED SOME PERMANENT FORM  
OF U.N. REPRESENTATION IN LAOS. THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT IS EAGER FOR  
SOME SORT OF U.N. WATCHDOG COMMITTEE TO KEEP AN EYE ON ITS COMMUNIST  
NEIGHBORS.

PRO-WESTERN LAOS RELIES HEAVILY ON U.S. AID BUT HAS STAYED OUT OF  
MILITARY PACTS AND HAS NO FOREIGN BASES. IT DOES HAVE SOME  
FOREIGN TROOPS, HOWEVER. THERE ARE FRENCH SOLDIERS, PERMITTED UNDER  
THE GENEVA AGREEMENT OF 1954, AND SOME U.S. MILITARY INSTRUCTORS.

TA/MM144PES

A115WX

(280) LAOS

BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY COMMUNIST  
FORCES THREATENING THE INDEPENDENCE OF LAOS "OWE THEIR STRENGTH TO THE  
DIRECTION AND SUPPORT THEY HAVE RECEIVED" FROM RED CHINA AND NORTH  
VIET NAM.

IN RELEASING A 23-PAGE STATE DEPARTMENT STUDY ON THE SITUATION IN  
LAOS, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID IT ORIGINALLY WAS SCHEDULED FOR  
RELEASE EARLIER BUT WAS DELAYED IN ORDER NOT TO INTERFERE WITH A UNIT-  
ED NATIONS FACT-FINDING COMMITTEE REPORT ON LAOS ISSUED NOV. 5.

THE U.N. REPORT DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE CHARGES BY THE LAO GOVERNMENT  
THAT ITS BORDERS HAD BEEN INVADDED SINCE JULY BY NORTH VIET NAM ARMY  
UNITS. HOWEVER, EVIDENCE WAS CITED OF ARMS, SUPPLIES AND MILITARY AD-  
VICE SUPPLIED TO COMMUNIST PATHET LAO GUERRILLAS FROM COMMUNIST NORTH



# VIET NAM.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT STUDY SAID:  
"THE HISTORY OF THE PAST 10 YEARS IS WITNESS TO THE DETERMINATION OF THE COMMUNISTS AND PARTICULARLY OF NORTH VIET NAM--A GIANT ALONGSIDE LAOS IN POPULATION AND STRENGTH--TO PREVENT THE PEOPLE OF LAOS FROM PROGRESSING FREELY AND PEACEFULLY TOWARD THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THEIR COUNTRY."

IT DESCRIBED THE SMALL BUT STRATEGIC SOUTHEAST ASIAN KINGDOM AS A FRONTLINE OF THE FREE WORLD.

WHILE NOT A MAJOR WAR THEATER DURING THE INDOCHINA HOSTILITIES OF 1946-54, LAOS HAD BEEN INVADDED BY "VIETNAMESE COMMUNIST FORCES ALLIED WITH COMMUNIST-INDOCTRINATED DISSIDENT LAO CALLING THEMSELVES PATHET LAO (LAND OF THE LAO)," THE STUDY SAID.

THE REPORT ALSO NOTED THAT ON DEC. 14, 1958, NORTH VIET NAM TROOPS CROSSED OVER THE BORDER INTO SOUTHEASTERN LAOS AND ESTABLISHED SEVERAL MILITARY POSITIONS "WHICH THEY STILL OCCUPY IN A SMALL SECTOR ALONG THE NAM SE RIVER..."

THE REPORT SAID THAT IN RESPONSE TO AN APPEAL FROM THE LAOS GOVERNMENT THE UNITED STATES LAST AUGUST APPROVED AN INCREASE IN MILITARY AID TO LAOS.

"THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPORT REASONABLE APPROACHES TO ACHIEVE A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE CURRENT SITUATION IN LAOS," IT SAID.

U.S. AID TO LAOS FROM JAN. 1, 1955 THROUGH LAST JUNE 30 WAS PUT AT \$190,281,000. MOST OF THIS WAS FOR SUPPORT OF THE 25,000-MAN LAO ARMY, POLICE AND SOME GOVERNMENT SERVICES.

A84

NIGHT LEAD DALAI LAMA (380)

BY HENRY S. BRADSHAW

MUSSOORIE, INDIA, NOV. 14 (AP)--THE DALAI LAMA TOLD A COMMITTEE OF INTERNATIONAL JURISTS TODAY HE MUST RELY UPON REFUGEES TO BACK UP HIS CHARGES THAT RED CHINA HAS COMMITTED ATROCITIES IN TIBET.

THE LEGAL INQUIRY COMMITTEE ON TIBET ASKED THE GOD-KING OF THE LAND OF THE LAMAS FOR DOCUMENTS TO SUPPORT HIS CHARGES THAT THE REDS WERE DESTROYING TIBET AS A NATION.

THE DALAI LAMA SAID THAT HE WAS FORCED TO LEAVE WITHOUT ANY PAPERS WHEN HE FLED INTO EXILE LAST MARCH AFTER THE RED CHINESE MOVED IN TO CRUSH THE UPRISING OF HIS SUBJECTS. BUT HE PROMISED TO SEND THE COMMITTEE TIBETANS WHO HAD BEEN STERILIZED BY THE COMMUNISTS OR WHO KNEW FIRST-HAND OF OTHER ATROCITIES.

THE DALAI LAMA TOLD THE LAWYERS FROM SIX NATIONS THAT THE CHINESE USED WANTON BOMBINGS, STERILIZATION, DESTRUCTION OF MONASTERIES AND OTHER MEASURES IN AN ATTEMPT TO WIPE OUT TIBET AS A NATION. QUESTIONED FOR TWO HOURS, HE SAID HE KNEW THE CHARGES TO BE TRUE.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS WERE DISAPPOINTED IN EFFORTS TO OBTAIN DOCUMENTS PROVING CHINESE INTENTIONS TO COMMIT GENOCIDE--MURDER OF AN ENTIRE PEOPLE OR NATION--IN TIBET.

A PRELIMINARY FINDING LAST SUMMER OF THE COMMITTEE'S PARENT BODY, THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS IN GENEVA, SAID THERE WAS STRONG EVIDENCE OF GENOCIDE.

"THE TROUBLE IS HE HASN'T GOT THE EVIDENCE--I DON'T THINK HE IS TRYING TO HEDGE ON OUR QUESTIONS," SAID ONE COMMITTEE MEMBER.

ANOTHER MEMBER WAS ASKED WHETHER THE COMMITTEE WOULD BE ABLE TO GET LEGAL EVIDENCE OF CHINESE ATROCITIES, INCLUDING GENOCIDE. HE REPLIED: "WHEN YOU STRESS THE WORD 'LEGAL,' NO."

HE POINTED OUT THE INVESTIGATION IS ONE-SIDED BECAUSE THE RED CHINESE HAVE REFUSED REQUESTS TO SUBMIT EVIDENCE OR ALLOW THE COMMITTEE TO GO TO LHASA, CAPITAL OF TIBET.

THE COMMITTEE HAS COLLECTED 722 STATEMENTS FROM TIBETAN REFUGEES. THEIR CHARGES BREAK DOWN INTO 42 DIFFERENT TYPES OF CRIMES CHARGED AGAINST THE CHINESE.

THE DALAI LAMA SAID HE HAS HAD NO CONTACT WITH SEVERAL HUNDRED REFUGEES WHO RECENTLY BEGAN CROSSING THE INDIAN BORDER WITHIN 50 MILES OF THIS HILL RESORT WHERE HE IS LIVING IN EXILE. THESE ARE THE FIRST REFUGEES FROM WESTERN TIBET.

30.24-9223

EARLIER ABOUT 15,000 TIBETANS FLED EASTERN AND CENTRAL TIBET. THE DALAI LAMA AND HIS CABINET SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD A PROGRAM OF REFORMS. BUT WHAT THE CHINESE CONSIDERED REFORMS WERE "CONFISCATION OF PROPERTY, DESTRUCTION OF RELIGIOUS PLACES, AND TERRORIZATION OF PEOPLE," HE SAID.

THE LEGAL COMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF MEMBERS FROM INDIA, THE PHILIPPINES, MALAYA, THAILAND, CEYLON AND GHANA.

RS543PES

AP9

HONG KONG, NOV. 15 (AP)--SEN. HIRSH FONG, AMERICA'S FIRST SENATOR OF CHINESE ANCESTRY, SAID TODAY PEOPLE OF EAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIA "WILL FIGHT ANY INVADER."

THE REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM HAWAII TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM RANGOON AFTER A ONE MONTH SWING AROUND THE FAR EAST: "THE THING THAT IMPRESSED ME MOST IN EVERY COUNTRY I VISITED WAS THE PEOPLE'S DETERMINATION TO PRESERVE THEIR WAY OF LIFE."

"EVERY COUNTRY WANTS TO BE FREE AND RUN ITS OWN AFFAIRS EVEN IF IT MEANS A LOWER STANDARD OF LIVING."

FONG SAID EVEN IN NEUTRAL COUNTRIES HE FOUND A STRONG, GROWING SENTIMENT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

FONG SAID "I WAS OVERCOME BY THE OVERWHELMING ENTHUSIASM WITH WHICH I, AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE, WAS WELCOMED."

THE SON OF A POOR, ILLITERATE CHINESE IMMIGRANT PLANTATION WORKER, FONG WORKED HIS WAY UP FROM A SHOESHINE BOY IN HONOLULU TO BECOME A LAWYER AND MILLIONAIRE BUSINESSMAN AND WIN A SEAT IN THE U.S. SENATE.

HE IS ON A SIX-WEEK TOUR OF THE ORIENT TO STUDY POLITICAL AND CULTURAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE AREA AND TO TELL THE PEOPLE OF THIS PART OF THE WORLD ABOUT THE UNITED STATES.

FONG SAID HE WAS AMAZED AT THE AMOUNT OF FOREIGN AID THE UNITED STATES EXPENDED IN ASIA AND WARNED THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT CONTINUE "TO DO IT ALL ALONE MUCH LONGER."

"THE NEEDS ARE TREMENDOUS EVERYWHERE I VISITED," HE SAID. "SO MUCH NEEDS TO BE DONE BUT THE NATIONS THAT HAVE RECOVERED SINCE WORLD WAR II MUST NOW START DOING THEIR PART TO HELP UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES."

CITING HEAVY TAXES AMERICANS HAVE TO PAY AND AMERICA'S "TREMENDOUS NATIONAL DEBT," FONG SAID "THE FEELING IS GROWING IN THE UNITED STATES THAT WE HAVE DONE AS MUCH AS WE CAN AND OTHERS MUST DO THEIR SHARE NOW."

FONG CALLED ON THE PEOPLES OF ASIA TO FOLLOW HAWAII'S EXAMPLE OF MULTIRACIAL HARMONY AND SINGLED OUT OVERSEAS CHINESE IN PARTICULAR TO "ASSIMILATE AND INTEGRATE" THEMSELVES WITHIN THE COUNTRIES THEY HAVE ADOPTED.

HE URGED ASIAN COUNTRIES WITH CHINESE AND OTHER MINORITIES TO REMOVE RESTRICTIONS AGAINST FOREIGN-BORN RESIDENTS.

THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, GIVES EVERYONE EQUAL RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES IRRESPECTIVE OF RACE, AND IF ASIAN NATIONS FOLLOWED THIS EXAMPLE THEY WOULD FIND THE "KNOWHOW, INDUSTRY, ENERGY AND THRIFT" OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE IN THEIR MIDST "A TREMENDOUS ASSET."

FONG IS SCHEDULED TO SPEND A WEEK IN HONG KONG BEFORE HEADING FOR OKINAWA AND HOME WHERE HE EXPECTS TO RETURN IN TIME FOR THE NOV. 26 GALA CELEBRATION OF HAWAII'S ADMISSION TO STATEHOOD.

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 14 (AP)--THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FIRED 28 SHELLS AT THE QUEMO ISLANDS LAST NIGHT, THEN LAPSED SATURDAY INTO THEIR USUAL EVEN-NUMBERED DAY SILENCE. THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT'S DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE MILD ATTACK WAS MADE DURING A 20-MINUTE SPELL STARTING AT 10 P.M.



B23 (SEG)

(200)

TOKYO, NOV. 14 (AP)-AN AMERICAN AMBASSADOR AND A TOURING U.S. CONGRESSMAN TODAY DEBATED ABOUT THE DEBATE THEY ARE NOT GOING TO HAVE--ON U.S. RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA.

AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II TOLD NEWSMEN "THE SUBJECT OF A DEBATE ON POLICY TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA WAS NEVER RAISED BY ME." HE DENIED ACCUSATIONS OF REP. CHARLES O. PORTER (D-ORE) THAT HE HAD THREATENED POLITICAL REPRISALS AGAINST THE CONGRESSMAN.

PORTER, WHO ADVOCATES U.S. RECOGNITION OF PEIPING, TOLD A SEPARATE NEWS CONFERENCE "MACARTHUR NOW HAS APPARENTLY RETREATED" FROM WHAT THE LAWMAKER CALLED "AN OFFER MADE IN ANGER, BUT MADE SERIOUSLY."

MACARTHUR SAID HE HAD OFFERED TO DEBATE ONLY ON THE "PROPRIETY OF MY ACTION" IN REFUSING PORTER A TRANSCRIPT OF AN INTERVIEW THE EMBASSY ARRANGED FOR THE CONGRESSMAN WITH A JAPANESE POLITICAL LEADER.

"I HAVE BEEN IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE 25 YEARS, AND AM TOO EXPERIENCED AN OFFER TO SUGGEST DEBATING A MEMBER OF CONGRESS ON POLICY," THE AMBASSADOR SAID.

THE AMBASSADOR CONFIRMED HE AND PORTER DID HAVE AN ARGUMENT OVER THE CONGRESSMAN'S DEMAND FOR A TRANSCRIPT OF HIS INTERVIEW WITH NAKA FUNADA, POLICY CHIEF OF JAPAN'S RULING LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, AND FOR AUTHORIZATION TO QUOTE FUNADA.

MACARTHUR SAID A COMPLETE RECORD HAD NOT BEEN MADE OF PORTER'S INTERVIEW WHICH, IN ANY CASE, WAS TO HAVE BEEN CONFIDENTIAL.

WA549AES

A92

TOKYO, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE JAPAN RED CROSS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 1,000 KOREANS IN JAPAN WHO HAVE APPLIED TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA WILL LEAVE ABOARD TWO REPATRIATION SHIPS DUE TO SAIL DEC. 14.

THE NORTH KOREAN RED CROSS SENT NOTIFICATION THAT IT WOULD SEND TWO SHIPS TO JAPAN CAPABLE OF CARRYING 1,000 PERSONS TO PICK UP THE REPATRIATES.

BOTH THE JAPAN AND NORTH KOREAN RED CROSS SOCIETIES HOPE TO REPATRIATE 3,000 PERSONS BY THE END OF THE YEAR. MOST OF THE KOREANS HAVE LIVED IN JAPAN SINCE BEFORE WORLD WAR II AND ARE IN DESTITUTE CIRCUMSTANCES.

J830AES

A7

TOKYO, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PUBLISHED TODAY THE NAMES OF 602 JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR WHO HAVE DIED IN SOVIET CUSTODY SINCE WORLD WAR II. IN 1957, 895 NAMES WERE PUBLISHED. A TOTAL OF 5,448 JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR ARE MISSING IN THE SOVIET UNION, JAPAN SAYS. JAPAN IS PRESSING FOR A FULL ACCOUNTING. THE LAST LIST WAS GIVEN THE JAPANESE EMBASSY IN MOSCOW BY THE SOVIET RED CROSS NOV. 2.

DF1216PES

A48

(390)

UN INTERPRETIVE

BY TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 14 (AP)--DEI  
ASSEMBLY ARE WORKING BEHIND THE SCENES SEE  
COMPROMISE TO BREAK THE EAST-WEST LOGJAM O

S TO THE GENERAL  
A FACE-SAVING  
DISPUTED SECURITY COUNCIL

SEAT. BUT THE RUSSIANS ARE PLAYING STUBBORN.

THE ASSEMBLY HAS FAILED AFTER AN UNPRECEDENTED 37 BALLOTS TO DECIDE BETWEEN COMMUNIST POLAND AND U.S.-BACKED TURKEY. THE 82-NATION PLenary WILL RESUME BALLOTING TUESDAY AFTER A TWO-WEEK BREATHER, BUT THERE APPEARED LITTLE HOPE OF A BREAKTHROUGH BY EITHER SIDE.

FACED WITH THE BLEAK PROSPECT OF HAVING TO STAY IN SESSION UNTIL THE ELECTION IS DECIDED, DELEGATES ARE BEGINNING TO TALK ABOUT A POSSIBLE COMPROMISE.

THE PLANS PUT FORWARD RANGE FROM A SCHEME TO SPLIT THE TWO-YEAR COUNCIL TERM BETWEEN THE TWO CONTESTANTS TO AN INVOLVED DEAL THAT WOULD GIVE TURKEY THE SEAT IN RETURN FOR WESTERN ASSURANCE THE PRESIDENT OF THE 1960 GENERAL ASSEMBLY WOULD GO TO A REPRESENTATIVE OF COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE UNITED STATES, APPARENTLY FEELING ITS PRESTIGE IS SLIPPING A LITTLE MORE EACH TIME THE ASSEMBLY GOES THROUGH ANOTHER ROUND OF FUTILE BALLOTING, IS REPORTED ANXIOUS TO REACH SOME KIND OF AGREEMENT THAT WOULD END THE DEADLOCK AND SAVE FACE FOR WASHINGTON.

THE RUSSIANS, WHO DON'T WANT TO SACRIFICE THE ONLY CHANCE THEY EVER HAD TO PLACE A RED SATELLITE ON THE POWERFUL 11-NATION COUNCIL, ARE REPORTEDLY COOL TO ANY DEALS.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE SOVIETS EVEN TURNED DOWN A WESTERN OFFER TO GIVE POLAND THE SEAT FOR TWO YEARS IN RETURN FOR A GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT TO PASS IT ON TO TURKEY THE NEXT TIME AROUND.

THE RUSSIANS REPORTEDLY RECALLED THAT AN EARLIER GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT SUBSCRIBED TO BY THE WESTERN POWERS DECREED THAT THE DISPUTED SEAT BELONGED TO SOVIET-DOMINATED EASTERN EUROPE AND THEY INTEND IT SHOULD STAY THERE.

THE RUSSIANS FIGURE THEY CAN LOSE NOTHING BY KEEPING POLAND IN THE RACE, BUT STAND A CHANCE OF WINNING IF THE BALLOTING GOES ON LONG ENOUGH.

THE TARGET DATE FOR ENDING THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY IS DECEMBER 5, BUT UNDER CHARTER RULES IT CANNOT ADJOURN UNTIL A FULL SECURITY COUNCIL HAS BEEN CHOSEN FOR THE COMING YEAR. THUS, THE DEADLOCK WOULD HAVE TO BE RESOLVED ONE WAY OR ANOTHER BEFORE JAN. 1.

THE COUNCIL RANKS AS THE TOP POLITICAL ORGAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND MEMBERSHIP CARRIES CONSIDERABLE PRESTIGE. IT IS COMPOSED OF FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS--UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, RUSSIA, FRANCE AND CHINA AND SIX NON-PERMANENT MEMBERS WHO SERVE FOR TWO-YEAR TERMS.

ZR540AES

A47AX

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (400)

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

AUGUSTA, GA., NOV. 14 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION SET UP TODAY A NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO BOLSTER NEWLY DISTURBED RELATIONS WITH THE NATIONS OF LATIN AMERICA.

CUBA AND PANAMA HAVE BEEN THE RECENT TROUBLE SPOTS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DIDN'T SINGLE OUT THESE OR ANY OTHER COUNTRIES IN APPROVING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COMMITTEE, TO BE MADE UP LARGELY OF PRIVATE CITIZENS SERVING UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER.

BUT THE LANGUAGE OF THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT WAS BROAD ENOUGH TO ENCOMPASS INFLAMMATORY, ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENT IN CUBA AND RECENT UPRISINGS IN PANAMA DIRECTED AT U.S. CITIZENS, PROPERTY AND THE STARS AND STRIPES.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT THE NEW COMMITTEE SAID: "ITS PURPOSE IS TO CONSIDER CURRENT AND LONG-RANGE PROBLEMS IN OUR RELATIONS WITH LATIN AMERICA, AND TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE IN CONNECTION THEREWITH."

SUCH A COMMITTEE WAS PROPOSED IN A REPORT TO THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE LAST JANUARY FROM HIS BROTHER, DR. MILTON S. EISENHOWER, WHO HAS UNDERTAKEN A NUMBER OF GOOD WILL MISSIONS TO LATIN AMERICA. DR. EISENHOWER WILL BE ONE OF THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS.

AT HIS VACATION HEADQUARTERS AT THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GOLF CLUB, EISENHOWER ACTED ON THIS MATTER OF CONCERN CLOSER TO HOME IN THE



MIDST OF PREPARATIONS FOR A GOOD WILL MISSION OF HIS OWN TO 11 NATIONS OF EUROPE, ASIA AND AFRICA.

BUT THESE PREPARATIONS DID NOT INTERFERE WITH ACTIVITIES OF PERSONAL IMPORTANCE TO THE PRESIDENT:

A THIRD ROUND OF GOLF IN AS MANY DAYS ON A WARM, SUNNY AFTERNOON. A PRIVATE BIRTHDAY DINNER TONIGHT FOR MRS. EISENHOWER. SHE WAS 63 TODAY.

EISENHOWER IS PASSING UP CHURCH TOMORROW IN ORDER TO WORK ON SPEECHES TO BE MADE DURING THE OVERSEAS TRIP WHICH BEGINS DEC. 3.

TO HELP ON THE SPEECHES, EISENHOWER CALLED IN A NON-SALARIED, PART-TIME SPECIAL ASSISTANT, KEVIN MCCANN, PRESIDENT OF DEFIANCE (OHIO) COLLEGE.

MONDAY MORNING HE FOCUSES ON MILITARY SPENDING AS THE LARGEST SINGLE ITEM IN THE BUDGET FOR THE 1961 FISCAL YEAR WHICH STARTS NEXT JULY 1.

THE OVER-ALL BUDGET AGAIN IS EXPECTED TO BE 80 BILLION DOLLARS OR MORE, WITH NATIONAL DEFENSE ACCOUNTING FOR ROUGHLY HALF.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY AND BUDGET DIRECTOR MAURICE H. STANS HEAD A 10-MAN CREW OF WASHINGTON OFFICIALS FLYING IN MONDAY TO SCAN THE MILITARY BUDGET.

VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE INTER-AMERICAN GROUP WILL BE ROY RUBOTTOM, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS. HERTER NAMED THE SIX PUBLIC MEMBERS, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE PRESIDENT.

IN ADDITION TO EISENHOWER'S BROTHER, THEY ARE:

WALTER J. DONNELLY, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO COSTA RICA AND VENEZUELA, NOW WITH THE UNITED STATES STEEL CORP. IN VENEZUELA; G. KENNETH HOLLAND, BRONXVILLE, N.Y., PRESIDENT OF THE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION; O. A. KNIGHT, DENVER, PRESIDENT OF THE OIL, CHEMICAL AND ATOMIC WORKERS INTERNATIONAL UNION AND A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE AFL-CIO; CHARLES A. MEYER OF CHICAGO, FOR YEARS IN CHARGE OF LATIN AMERICAN ACTIVITIES OF SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO., AND DR. DANA G. MUNRO, DIRECTOR OF THE WOODROW WILSON SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY.

HO301PES

AS

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, NOV. 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL BOEING 707 JET PLANE ARRIVED HERE THIS AFTERNOON FROM ANKARA IN 4 HOURS 20 MINUTES ON ITS DUMMY RUN OVER THE ROUTE TO BE TAKEN BY EISENHOWER NEXT MONTH THROUGH NINE COUNTRIES, INCLUDING PAKISTAN. THE PLANE CARRIED 29 OFFICIALS, HEADED BY THE PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL COUNSEL, THOMAS STEPHENS, AND WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHO WILL SUPERVISE ARRANGEMENTS FOR EISENHOWER'S VISIT.

DF1218PES

A39WX (BJT)

(400) AMS BUDGET

#### MILITARY FUNDS

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-PENTAGON LEADERS BUNDLED UP THEIR MILITARY BUDGET PROPOSALS TODAY AND GOT READY TO TRY THEM OUT AT A SESSION WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS FISCAL ADVISERS ON MONDAY.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL MCELROY AND HIS CHIEF CIVILIAN AND MILITARY ASSISTANTS MET TO COMPRESS THE MONEY CLAIMS OF THE ARMED FORCES INTO THE APPROXIMATELY 41-BILLION-DOLLAR LIMIT WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION APPARENTLY WILL PERMIT FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR STARTING NEXT JULY.

TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES AND CHANGES IN THE INTERNATIONAL CLIMATE SEEMED CERTAIN TO INFLUENCE THE COMPOSITION OF THE NEW BUDGET, WHILE LEAVING ITS OVER-ALL TOTAL AT ABOUT THE SAME LEVEL AS THIS YEAR'S.

FOR ONE THING, THE AMOUNT TO BE SPENT FOR MANNED AIRCRAFT WAS EXPECTED TO BE LESS THAN THE \$6,265,000,000 WHICH WAS REQUESTED FOR THE CURRENT BUDGET. AND THE ITEM FOR BUYING MISSILES PRESUMABLY WOULD GO ABOVE THE \$3,825,000,000 ASKED FOR THIS YEAR.

30.24-9225

IN THE WAKE OF MC ELROY'S DEPARTURE FOR EISENHOWER'S AUGUSTA, GA., VACATION HEADQUARTERS THERE WILL ARISE THE ANNUAL ANGUISH OF SOME INDIVIDUAL SERVICES OVER CUTS IN THEIR MONEY REQUESTS.

THE AIR FORCE A FEW MONTHS AGO CALCULATED IT WOULD NEED NOT LESS THAN 21 BILLION DOLLARS. IT PARED THIS DOWN TO A LITTLE OVER 19 BILLION DOLLARS. NOW IT IS WAITING TO SEE WHETHER THE FIGURE WILL REMAIN THERE OR BE FURTHER TRIMMED TO ABOUT 18 BILLION.

THE NAVY'S PROSPECT WAS FOR SLIGHTLY OVER 11 BILLION DOLLARS-- GENERALLY ABOVE WHAT IT RECEIVED THIS YEAR.

THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THAT THE ARMY MIGHT BE PERMITTED ABOUT 9 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS, COMPARED WITH ABOUT \$9,264,000,00 ALLOWED IN THE CURRENT BUDGET.

UNDER PENTAGON DECISIONS THE ARMY'S MONEY WOULD GO PRETTY MUCH TO SUPPORTING AND IMPROVING ITS TRADITIONAL ROLE AS A GROUND FORCE.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN RECENT MONTHS HAS OUSTED THE ARMY FROM THE FIELD OF SPACE, AND LIMITED ITS MISSILE ACTIVITY TO WEAPONS FOR BATTLEFIELD USE INSTEAD OF LONG RANGE STRATEGIC BOMBARDMENT.

HOWEVER, STILL NOT CLEAR WAS THE QUESTION OF HOW MUCH INCREASE THE ARMY WOULD BE ALLOWED IN ITS PROGRAM FOR DEVELOPMENT OF AN ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE AND ITS SHARE, WITH THE AIR FORCE, IN MISSILE DEFENSE AGAINST MANNED BOMBERS.

IN SOME QUARTERS, THERE WAS CONTINUED DISSATISFACTION ABOUT THE MACHINERY OF BUDGET MAKING.

FOR SEVERAL YEARS THE NAVY HAS SOUGHT TO HAVE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PROVIDE A GUIDELINE FOR SPENDING BASED ON "STRATEGIC ASSUMPTION." SOME NAVY OFFICIALS CONTEND IT IS DIFFICULT TO DECIDE HOW TO APPORTION MONEY IN THE ABSENCE OF ANY TOP LEVEL ESTIMATE ABOUT RELATIVE LIKELIHOOD OF CERTAIN TYPES OF WAR.

FOR THE NAVY, THIS HAS BEEN AN ACUTE MATTER DURING THE PAST YEAR OR TWO. IT IS LAUNCHED INTO THE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR SUBMARINES FOR FIRING THE POLARIS INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE--A WEAPON FOR STRATEGIC BOMBARDMENT WHICH WOULD BE USED ONLY IN ALL-OUT WAR.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE NAVY IS GOING ALONG WITH THE BUILDING AND MODERNIZATION OF CARRIERS SUITABLE FOR WAGING LIMITED WAR. WHAT NAVY PLANNERS AND BUDGET MAKERS WANTED WAS AN ANSWER TO THE QUESTION: WHAT ARE THE ODDS NOW AS BETWEEN GENERAL AND LIMITED WAR?

NONE OF THE INDIVIDUAL ARMED FORCES WILL BE REPRESENTED AT THE MEETING WITH EISENHOWER AND HIS FISCAL AIDES. SIMILARLY, A BUDGET SESSION A WEEK AGO ABOARD THE NAVY YACHT SEQUOIA CRUISING NEAR HERE SAW THE SERVICES LEFT OUT.

THE UNOFFICIAL BUT AUTHORITATIVE ARMY-NAVY-AIR FORCE JOURNAL, NOTING THE LATTER, PREDICTED TODAY THAT "CONGRESS, WHICH REPEATEDLY HAS MADE KNOWN ITS ANXIETY ABOUT DOWNGRADING THE STATURE OF THE SERVICE SECRETARIES, IS CERTAIN TO BE INQUISITIVE ABOUT THEIR DEFLATED FISCAL STANDING."

BU717PES

B22CO (SEG)

ATHENS, OHIO, NOV. 14 (AP)-"SOME AMERICANS SEEM TO THINK THAT ANY ATTEMPT AT PEACEFUL UNDERSTANDING WITH RUSSIA IS TRAITOROUS," SAYS DR. RALPH BUNCHE, UNDERSECRETARY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"BUT THESE PERSONS," HE TOLD AN OHIO UNIVERSITY AUDIENCE HERE YESTERDAY, "CAN OFFER NO ALTERNATIVE EXCEPT WAR, AND IN THE NUCLEAR AGE THAT WOULD BE DISASTROUS."

HE SAID THAT TOO MANY PERSONS SEEM TO BE AFRAID OF PEACE. IN HIS OPINION, DR. BUNCHE SAID, THE ONLY FORCE FOR PEACE THAT CAN BE FORGED IS WORKING TOWARD DECENT LIVING STANDARDS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD SO THAT HUMAN DIGNITY CAN FLOURISH.

KL530AES NM



B21CO (SEG)

(150)

COLUMBUS, OHIO, NOV. 14 (AP)-DR. LEV E. DOBRAINSKY, PROFESSOR IN SOVIET ECONOMICS AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY, WASHINGTON, D. C. SAYS THAT THE U. S. GOVERNMENT AND AMERICANS IN GENERAL HAVE NO FIRM GRASP OF THE CONCEPT OF THE "COLD WAR."

AT THE 10TH ANNUAL MEETING HERE OF THE ALL AMERICA CONFERENCE TO COMBAT COMMUNISM, DR. DORIANSKY SAID YESTERDAY:

"KHRUSHCHEV HAS SO EFFECTIVELY ADMINISTERED TRANQUILLIZING COLD WAR PILLS TO MAJOR SECTIONS OF OUR SOCIETY THAT AN INCREASING NUMBER OF AMERICANS AREN'T EVEN AWARE OF THE GREAT STRIDES MADE BY IMPERIALIST MOSCOW IN THE PERILOUS PHASE OF THE PERMANENT COLD WAR.

"THE TRADITIONAL RUSSIAN POLITICAL SLOGAN OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP HAS FOR CENTURIES BEEN USED TO SEDUCE NEIGHBORING NON-RUSSIAN NATIONS INTO CAPTIVITY."

"PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP," HE SAID, "ARE THE CONSEQUENCES OF JUSTICE AND FREEDOM, NOT THEIR CAUSE. THE RUSSIANS, WITH TYPICAL DECEPTION, PUT THE CART BEFORE THE HORSE . . . AND MANY AMERICANS SEEM ANXIOUS TO BE TAKEN FOR A RID IN THE CART."

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LOS ALAMOS, N.M., NOV. 14 (AP)-A TOURING TROUPE OF SOVIET SCIENTISTS TODAY DECLARED THAT THE U. S. AND RUSSIA WERE HEADED IN THE SAME GENERAL DIRECTION IN HARNESSING NUCLEAR POWER.

"ONE OR THE OTHER MAY BE AHEAD IN A PARTICULAR FIELD OF DEVELOPMENT, BUT THE GENERAL DIRECTION IS SIMILAR," SAID PROFESSOR VASILY VBU EMELIANOV.

EMELIANOV IS A LEADING FIGURE IN RUSSIA'S RUSSIA'S ATOMS FOR PEACE PROGRAM.

HE AND HIS PARTY VISITED THE CITY OF THE ATOM BOMB

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EMELIANOV IS A LEADING FIGURE IN RUSSIA'S RUSSIA'S ATOMS FOR PEACE PROGRAM.

HE AND HIS PARTY VISITED THE CITY OF THE ATOM BOMB TODAY IN THEIR TOUR OF SOME OF THIS COUNTRY'S SCIENTIFIC FACILITIES. YESTERDAY, THEY VISITED A URANIUM MINE AND MILL IN THE GRANTS AREA.

THE GROUP IS VISITING THIS COUNTRY IN EXCHANGE FOR A TRIP TAKEN BY AMERICAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIALS THROUGH THE SOVIET UNION RECENTLY.

EMELIANOV SIDESTEPED QUESTIONS DEALING WITH COMPARISONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRY'S NUCLEAR POWER PROGRAMS.

IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON WHEN ATOMIC POWER WOULD SUPPLY ELECTRICITY TO FACTORIES AND HOMES, HE SAID:

"YOU HAVE TO KILL A BEAR BEFORE YOU CAN SKIN HIM."

HE SAID HE HAD BEEN ASKED "55 TIMES" WHEN FUSION EXPERIMENTS WOULD PRODUCE USABLE ELECTRICITY.

ON QUESTIONS BORDERING ON THE POLITICAL, HE REPLIED: "MY COLLEAGUES ARE SCIENTISTS, NOT POLITICAL FIGURES."

THE PARTY ARRIVED LATE IN THIS LABORATORY CITY BECAUSE A SCHEDULED AIRPLANE TRIP WAS CANCELLED DUE TO GROUND FOG.. THE GROUP TRAVELED BY BUS FROM ALBUQUERQUE, ARRIVING IN TIME TO EAT LUNCH BEFORE THEIR INSPECTION TRIP THROUGH UNCLASSIFIED AREAS OF THE LAB.

SPEAKING THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, EMELIANOV SMILED READILY AND HOPED "THE PAST WILL NOT REPEAT ITSELF." HE DID NOT EXPLAIN.

THE RUSSIANS WENT BACK TO ALBUQUERQUE AND WERE SCHEDULED TO GO TO OAK RIDGE, TENN., FROM THERE.

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NOV. 14, 1959